





Can You Detect This?

Inside The Ransomware Operator's Toolkit

SANS Ransomware Summit 2022

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Agenda

- Review of common tools and techniques in 2021
- Ransomware attack objectives
- Mapping an attack to detection opportunities
- Understanding human behaviors
- Spotting the adversary... unusual activities
- Useful resources for defenders

*Real Intrusions by Real Attackers, The
Truth Behind the Intrusion*

OPSEC.... Let's Talk



- CTI dilemma
 - Reveal & share Intel with community vs exposure to the adversary
- Conti leak
 - Chats discussing TheDFIRReport cases
 - Using CTI to track other actors
 - Data-set had usernames, infrastructure etc
- Protect
 - Data – sources, usernames, host...
 - Capability – Infrastructure config, detection...
- Traffic Light Protocol (TLP)

```
{
  "ts": "2020-10-14T14:03:28.371585",
  "from": "buza@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
  "to": "professor@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
  "body": "https://thedfirreport.com/2020/10/08/ryuks-return/"
}
{
  "ts": "2020-10-14T14:06:04.813669",
  "from": "professor@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
  "to": "buza@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
  "body": "well, not much different from our movements"
}
{
  "ts": "2020-10-14T14:06:08.381836",
  "from": "professor@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
  "to": "buza@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
  "body": "yes, practically nothing"
}
```

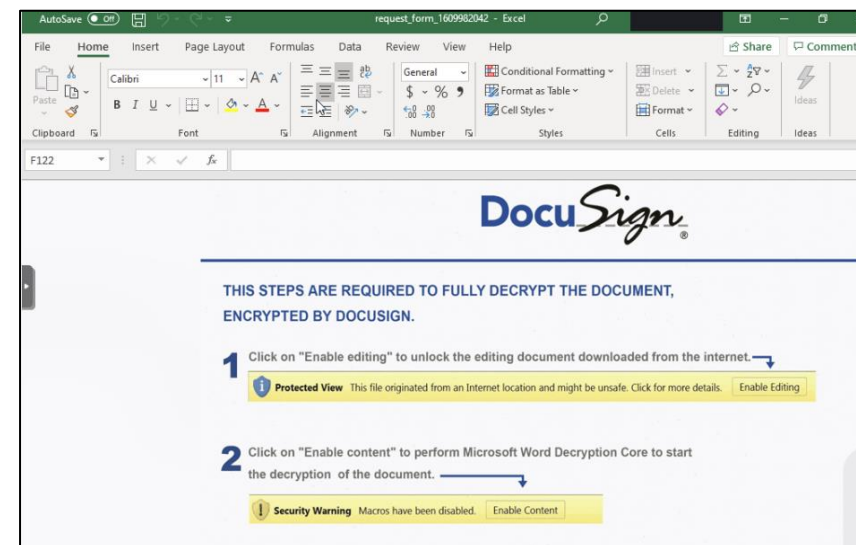
<https://www.cisa.gov/tlp>

Briefing is **TLP WHITE**
Data & Capabilities is **TLP RED**

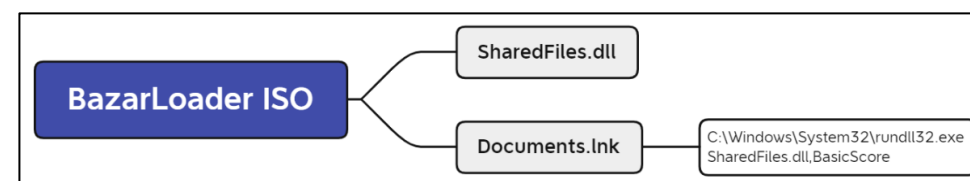
Adversary Trends – Initial Access



- Phishing is the primary initial access vector for delivery of malware.
 - Trickbot
 - Bazar
 - IcedID
 - Hancitor
- Increase in use of “.ISO” images as compared to macro-based Office documents. [T1553.005]
- Serve as “**Access Brokers**” for various Ransomware Groups.
 - [Conti](#)
 - [Sodinokibi](#)
- External Facing Vulnerabilities – **ProxyShell** [T1190]
 - [Exchange Exploit Leads to Domain Wide Ransomware](#)
 - [APT35 Automates Initial Access Using ProxyShell](#)



DocuSign Themed Excel Document



Contents of Malicious ISO

Detection Opportunity

Office applications spawning unusual child processes

- Living of the Land Binaries
- Windows Shell Command

Adversary Trends – Maintain Foothold



“Persistence consists of techniques that adversaries use to keep access to systems across restarts, changed credentials, and other interruptions that could cut off their access.” – MITRE ATT&CK

Techniques

Scheduled Task [T1053.005]

BITS Jobs [T1197]

Addition of new user [T1136.002]

Web Shells [T1505.003]

Remote Access Applications [T1219]

Run Keys [T1547.001]

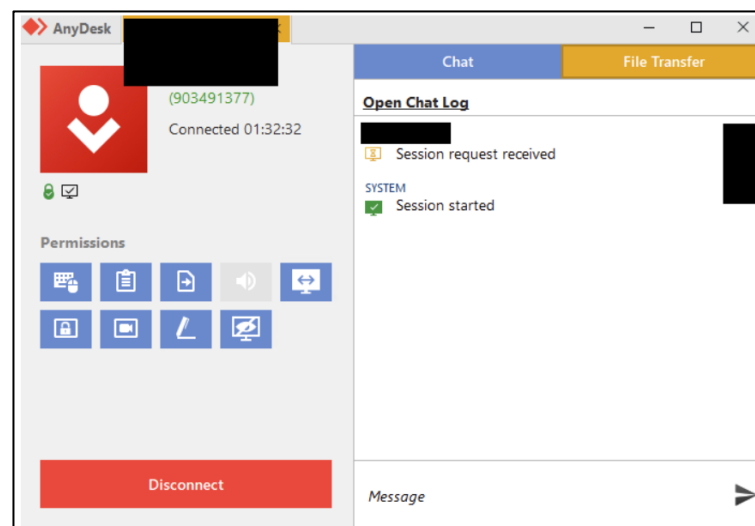
Screenshot from leaked Conti data ("3akpen\AnyDesk.txt") ([our tweet thread on Conti leak manuals](#)):

```
net user oldadministrator "qc69t4b#z0ke3" /add
net localgroup Administrators oldadministrator /ADD
```

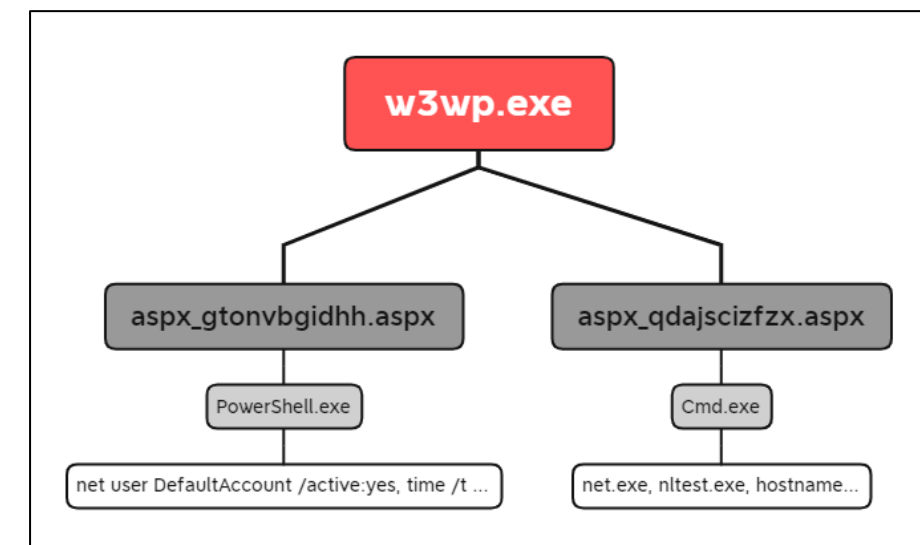
Commands from the intrusion:

```
net user sqlbackup qc69t4b#z0ke3 /add
net user localadmin qc69t4b#z0ke3 /add
net localgroup administrators localadmin /add
```

User Addition



Usage of AnyDesk



Web Servers Spawning Web Shells

Detection Opportunity

- Usage of remote management tools such as “AnyDesk”, “Atera Agent”, “TeamViewer”.
- Web servers spawning shells
 - **Example:** w3wp.exe -> cmd.exe or powershell.exe
- Monitor creation of scheduled tasks.

Adversary Trends – Escalate, Harvest & Evade



Phase	Techniques
Escalate	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• UAC Bypass [T1548.002]• Named Pipe Impersonation
Harvest	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Registry Hive Access [T1003.002]• Browser Password Enumeration• Dumping LSASS [T1003.001]• Zerologon Exploit [T1210]• Accessing LSASS Process
Evade	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Process Injection [T1055.002]• Disabling Security Tools [T1562.001]• Masquerading [T1036.005]• Post-exploit payload Obfuscation

```
Image: "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe"  
CommandLine: "C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /c echo 4d64fbbbf34 > \\.\pipe\b4312c"  
ParentImage: "C:\Windows\System32\runonce.exe"  
ParentCommandLine: "C:\Windows\system32\runonce.exe"
```

Escalation via GetSystem

```
wmic /node:"<redacted>" process call create "cmd /c  
c:\perflogs\procdump.exe -accepteula -ma lsass c:\perflogs\lsass.dmp"
```

Usage of ProcDump

```
PowerShell -nop -exec bypass -EncodedCommand  
UwBIAHQALQBNAHAAUABYAGUAZgBIAHIAZQBAGMAZQAgAC0ARABpAHMAYQBiAGwAZQBBSA  
GUAYQBsAHQ AaQBtAGUATQBvAG4AaQB0AG8AcgBpAG4AZwAgACQAdABYAHUAZQA=
```

```
Set-MpPreference -DisableRealtimeMonitoring $true
```

Disabling of Windows AV

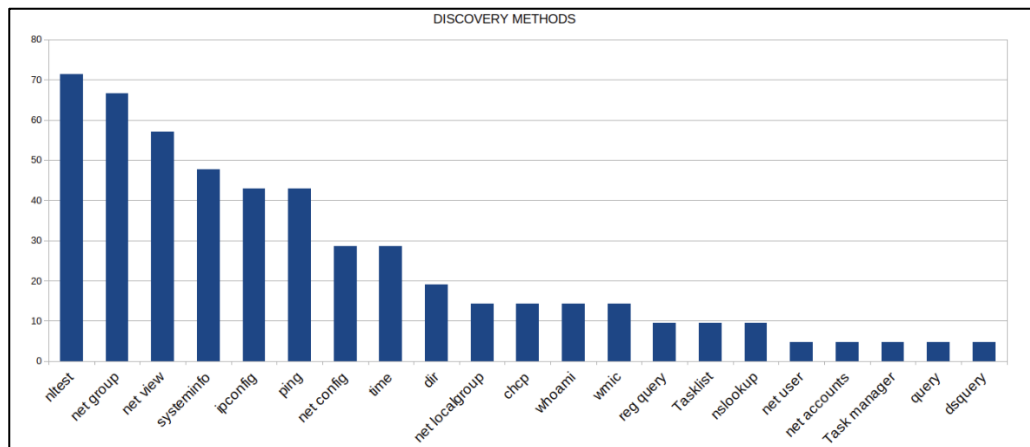
Detection Opportunity

- Monitoring default named pipes.
- Creation of *.dmp files on the disk using Task Manager and Procdump.
- Disabling of Windows Defender AV

Adversary Trends – Discovery & Lateral Movement



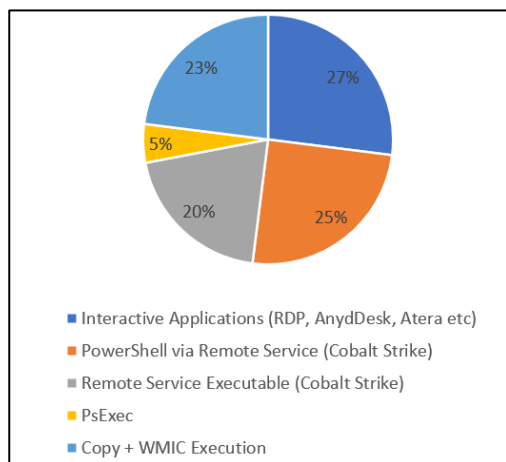
- Reliance on windows in-built utilities for performing internal reconnaissance.



Example screenshot is taken from the case: [From Zero to Domain Admin](#)

```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C net time
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C ping [Domain Controller]
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C nltest /dclist:[Domain Name]
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C Net group "Domain Admins" /domain \
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C nslookup
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C ping 190.114.254.116
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C net group /domain
```

- TA utilize remote desktop applications, remote service execution among other techniques for moving laterally.



Following this, the threat actors then copied a Cobalt Strike Beacon DLL to the ADMIN\$ share; and then, distributed it throughout the environment using [PsExec](#).

```
cmd.exe /C copy 192145.dll \\<INTERNAL_IP>\ADMIN$ /Y /Z
psexec.exe -accepteula -d -s \\<INTERNAL_IP> rundll32.exe C:\windows\192145.dll,StartW
```

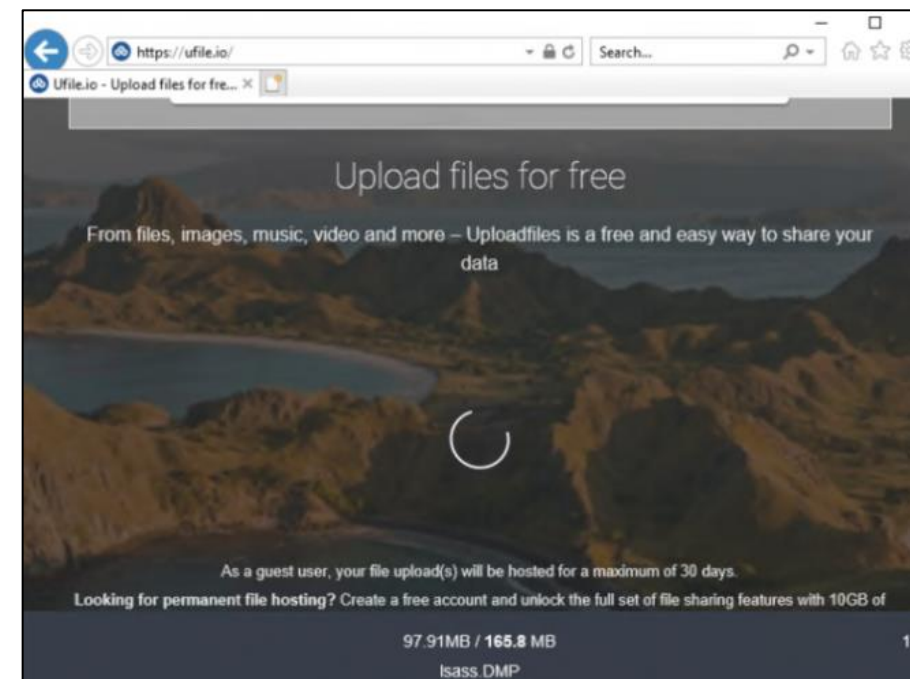
Detection Opportunity

- Execution of utilities such as net.exe, nltest.exe in a short timespan.
- Usage of 3rd party tools (AdFind, BloodHound)
- Usage of Sysinternals PsExec

Adversary Trends – Achieve Objectives



Objectives	Methods
Collection	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Compression of data files using 7z• Dumping of SQL Database using sqlcmd.exe
Exfiltration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use of utilities such as WinSCP, Rclone, Filezilla• File sharing services – MEGA, ufile.io
Impact	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Domain wide encryption



Uploading of LSASS dump to “ufile.io”

Detection Opportunity

- Connection to cloud storage services.
- Installation of data copy utilities.
- Usage of compression utilities such as 7-zip

Adversary Trends Overview– MITRE ATT&CK FRAMEWORK

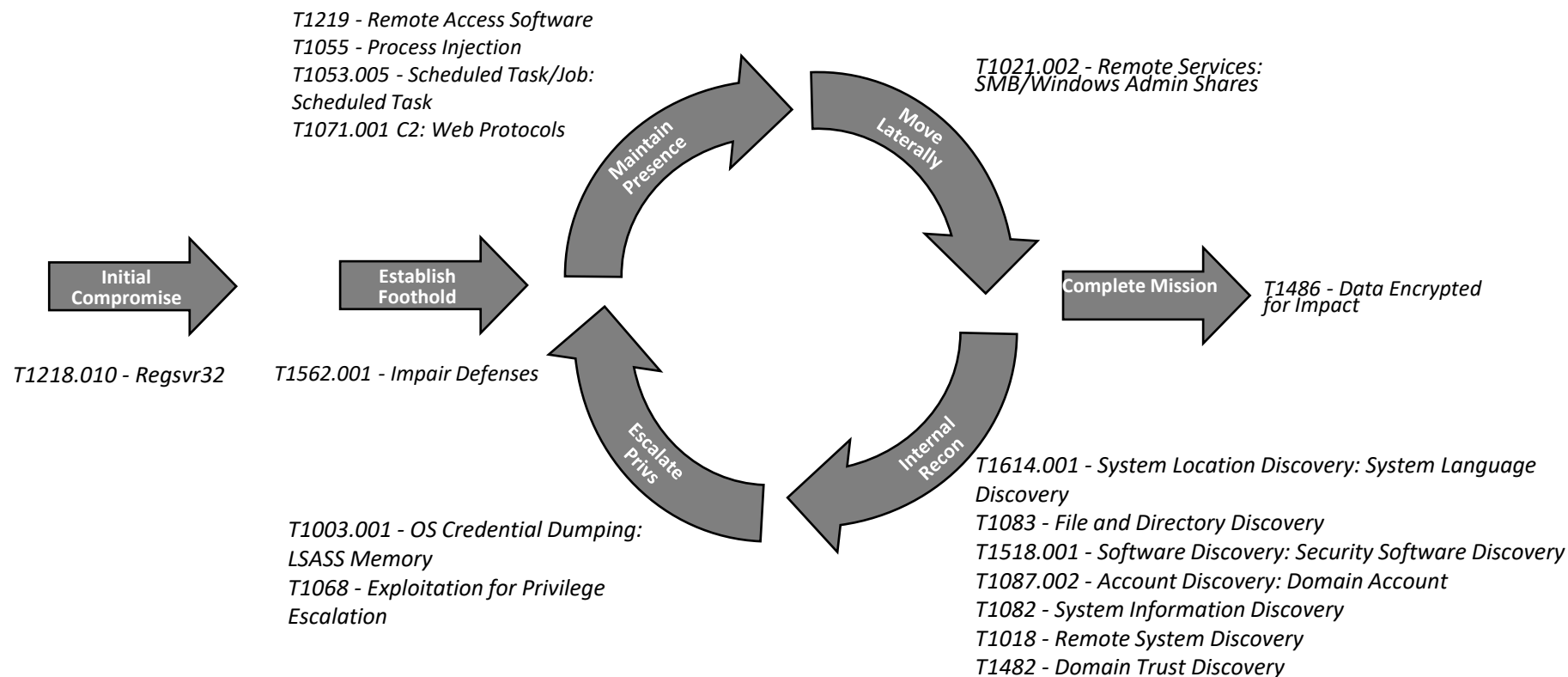
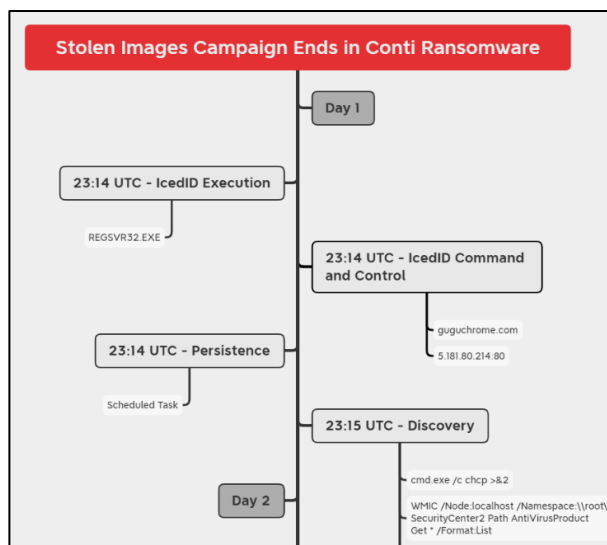


Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Command and Control	Exfiltration	Impact
Bazar [T1566.001 & T1566.002]	Fast Reverse Proxy [T1090]	BITS Job [T1197]	ProxyShell [T1190]	Disabling Windows Defender [T1562.001]	Dumping of SAM, SECURITY and SYSTEM Hives [T1003.002]	Windows Utilities: net.exe, nltest.exe, ipconfig.exe, tasklist.exe, nslookup, ping, arp, nbtstat, query, netstat, dsquery, systeminfo, time, chcp, wmic, query, dsquery [T1087.002, T1482, T1124, T1016]	AnyDesk [T1219]	Sqlcmd.exe	Cobalt Strike	FileZilla [T1071.002]	Ransomware Encryptors [T1486]
ProxyShell [T1190]	Plink.exe [T1572]	Schedule Task Creation [T1053.005]	Get-System	Process Injection [T1055.002]	Sqlcmd.exe	Advanced IP Scanner [T1046]	Remote Desktop Connection [T1021.001]	7-zip [T1560.001]		Rclone [T1567.002]	BitLocker [T1486]
Hancitor [T1566.001 & T1566.002]		Run Keys [T1547.001]	UAC-TokenMagic.ps1	Masquerading [T1036.005]	Rubeus [T1558.003 & T1558.004]	AdFind (Batch Script: adf.bat) [T1087.002, T1482, T1018]	WMIC [T1047]			WinSCP [T1048.003]	DiskCryptor [T1486]
IcedID [T1566.001 & T1566.002]		Create Account [T1136.002]	FilelessUACBypass.ps1		Dumping of LSASS using Task Manager, Process Hacker and ProcDump [T1003.001]	MSSQLDPSscanner.exe [T1046]	Cobalt Strike				XMRig Coinminer [T1496]
Trickbot [T1566.001 & T1566.002]		Remote Access Software: AnyDesk and TeamViewer [T1219]			Ntdsutil and Ntldsaudit.exe [T1003.003]	Invoke-ShareFinder.ps1 (PowerView) [T1135]	PsExec [T1021.002]				
	Web Shells [T1505.003]	esentutil: To gather MSEdge history and webcache [T1555.003]			Exchange Commandlets[T1114]: Get-MailboxRegionalConfiguration Get-Mailbox Get-ExchangeServer Get-InboxRule	Pass the Hash [T1550.002]					
		LaZagne [T1003.001]		KPortScan 3.0 [T1046]	Lateral Tool Transfer [T1570]						
		Mimikatz [T1003.001]	Active Directory RSAT module	Remote File Copy to Admins Shares over SMB[T1021.002]							
		ZeroLogon [T1210]	BloodHound Get-DataInfo.ps1								

Mapping The Attack Lifecycle



Stolen Images Campaign case timeline



Detection Opportunity

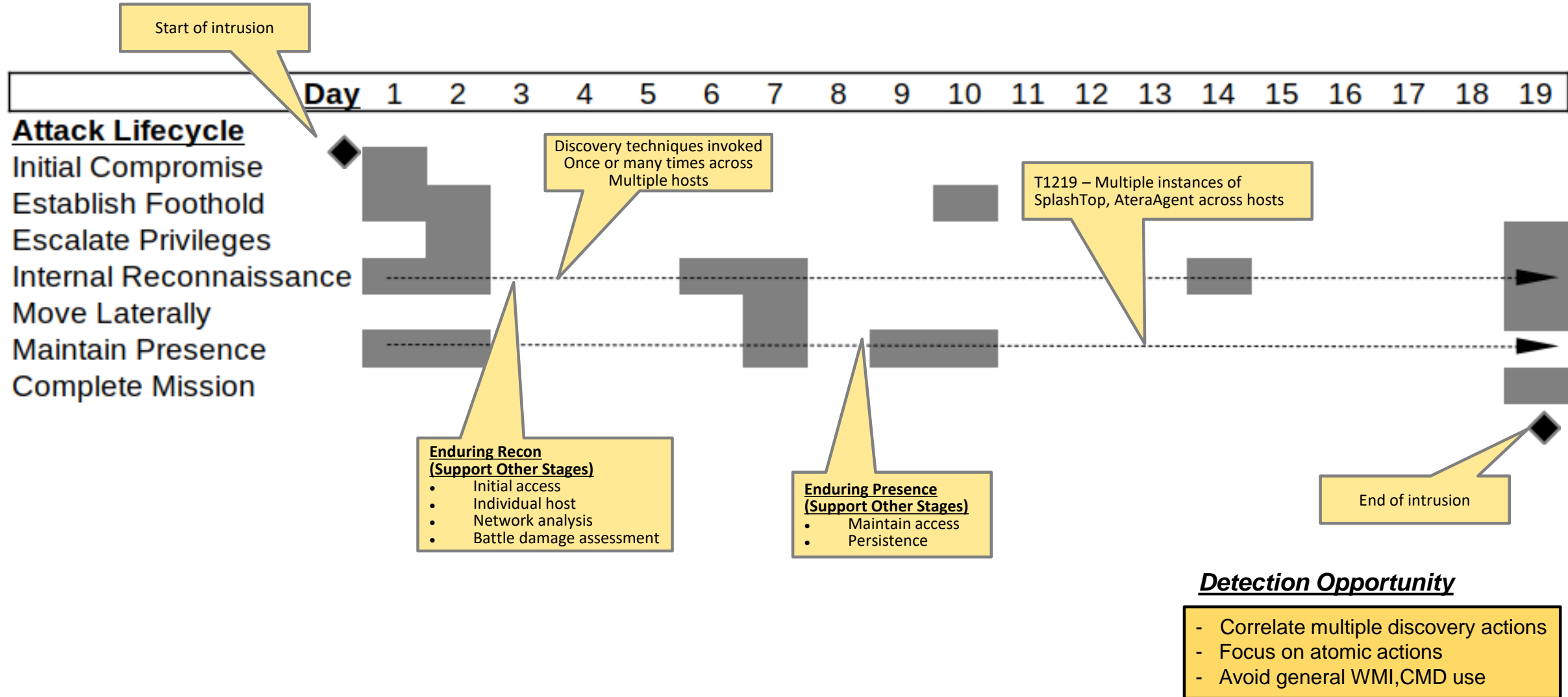
- Adversary actions repeated during Internal Recon & Maintain Presence stages
- Focus detection early on in the attack lifecycle

* Observable – An event (benign or malicious) on a network or system (NIST SP 800-150)

<https://www.mandiant.com/resources/targeted-attack-lifecycle>

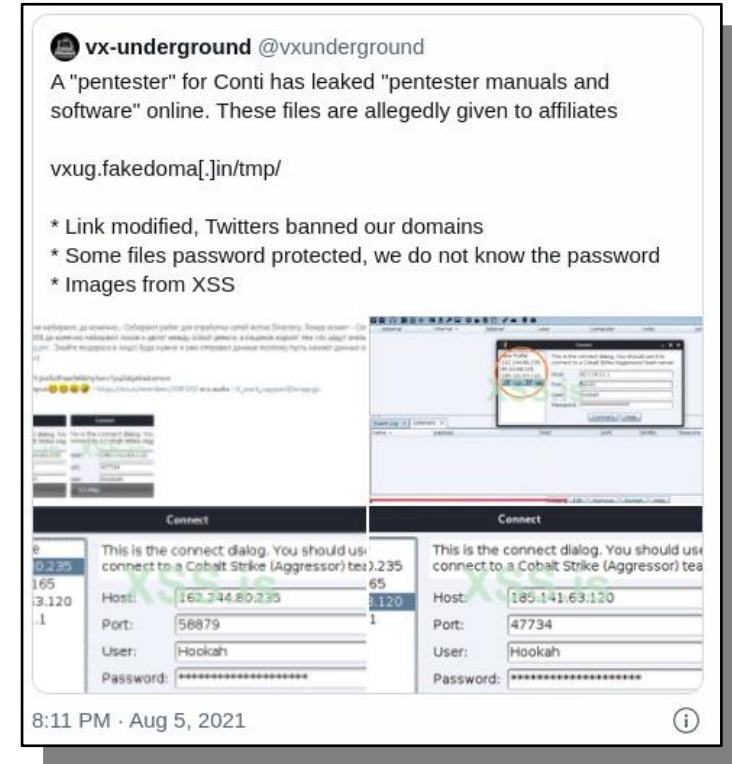
<https://thedfirreport.com/2022/04/04/stolen-images-campaign-ends-in-conti-ransomware/>

Attack Lifecycle Analysis



Attack Lifecycle & Playbooks

- Human behaviors
- Evidence of playbooks being followed
 - Familiar scripts and applications
 - Same malware deployed
 - Hands-on keyboard actions (commands)
- ‘Conti leak’ confirmed existence of playbooks
- Playbooks provide tried and battle tested TTPs
 - Repeatable & does the job != advanced
- Mistakes and odd actions observed



Detection Opportunity

- Use of unmodified OST scripts (exploits etc)
- Rarely change default Cobalt Strike malleable profile
- Consistent use of CLI LOLBAS procedures followed

Playbooks – Operator Errors

- Hands-on keyboard actions increase risk of errors!



Cobalt Strike AV_Query
aggressor script.
Beacon interaction

```
beacon> AV_Query
[+] Determining what AntiVirus is installed...
[+] host called home, sent: 1437 bytes
[+] received output:

PID|Name|Path
1820|McTray|C:\Program Files (x86)\McAfee\Common Framework\McTray.exe
2380|shstat|C:\Program Files (x86)\McAfee\VirusScan Enterprise\SHSTAT.EXE
4796|UdaterUI|C:\Program Files (x86)\McAfee\Common Framework\UdaterUI.exe
```



AV_Query entered in the
shell on host

```
c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe /c av_query
```

- Others, “*tasklist /s ip*” - IP should be the remote computer
 - Likely a copy/paste error

Detection Opportunity

- Tool commands being entered directly on the host
- Copy & paste of commands/keywords

Playbooks - Tools



- **Adf.bat**

- AdFind – collection script
- Observed in a number of cases ~2 years
- Shared tool/re-used between groups (Ryuk and Conti)

```
adfind.exe -f "(objectcategory=person)"
adfind.exe -f "objectcategory=computer"
adfind.exe -f "(objectcategory=organizationalUnit)"
adfind.exe -sc trustdmp
adfind.exe -subnets -f (objectCategory=subnet)
adfind.exe -f "(objectcategory=group)"
adfind.exe -gcb -sc trustdmp
```

- **SAMTHEADMIN**

- Active Directory vulnerabilities
- CVE-2021-42278 and CVE-2021-42287

```
"ts": "2020-10-14T14:06:24.230768",
"from": "professor@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
"to": "buza@q3mcco35auwcstmt.onion",
"body": "adf.bat - this is my f[REDACTED] batch file"
```

```
def samtheadmin(options):
    new_computer_name = f"SAMTHEADMIN-{random.randint(1,100)}$"
    new_computer_password = ''.join(random.choice(characters) for _ in range(12))
```

QueryName ↕	QueryStatus ↕
SAMTHEADMIN-92	9003
SAMTHEADMIN-20	9003

Detection Opportunity

- Scripts and binaries dropped in non-standard folders: C:\Windows\Temp, Music etc
- LDAP requests, errors such as 9003

Playbooks – Unusual Activities



- **Errors**

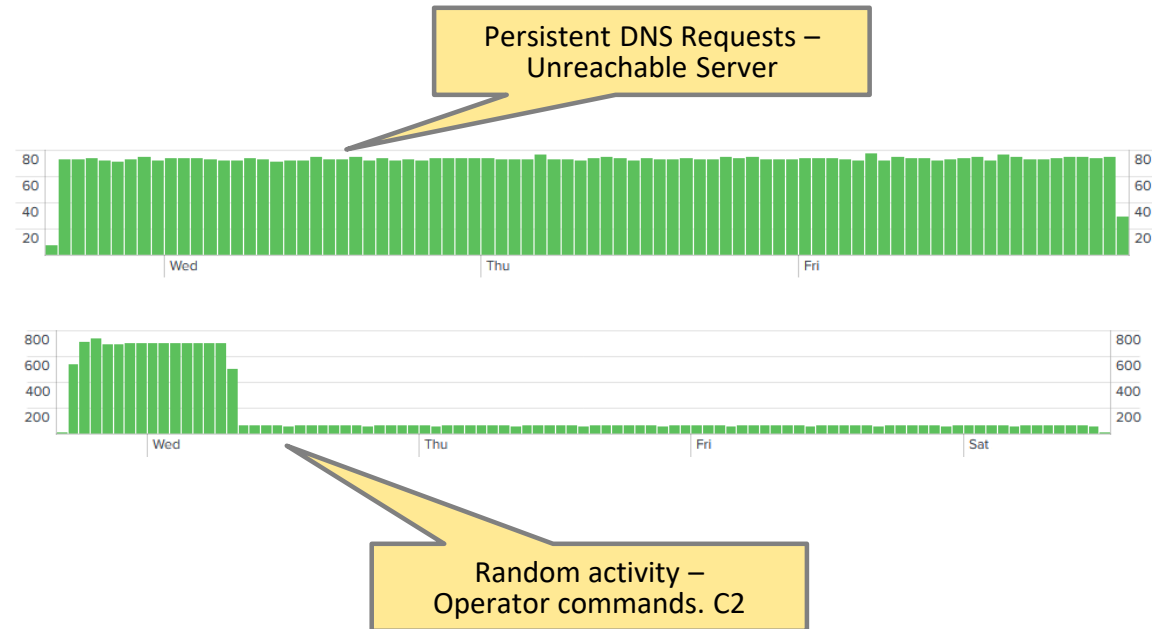
- Beacon left running
- Out of band tooling download
- Remote computers

- **Territorial Dispute**

- Shared similar techniques
- Different lateral movement strategies

- **Indirect Actions**

- Trickbot
- Different goals and objectives



```
Company: Microsoft Corporation
OriginalFileName: esentutl.exe
CommandLine: "esentutl" /p /o C:\Users\██████████\AppData\Local\Temp\grabber_temp.edb
```

<https://thedfirreport.com/2021/08/01/bazarcall-to-conti-ransomware-via-trickbot-and-cobalt-strike/>

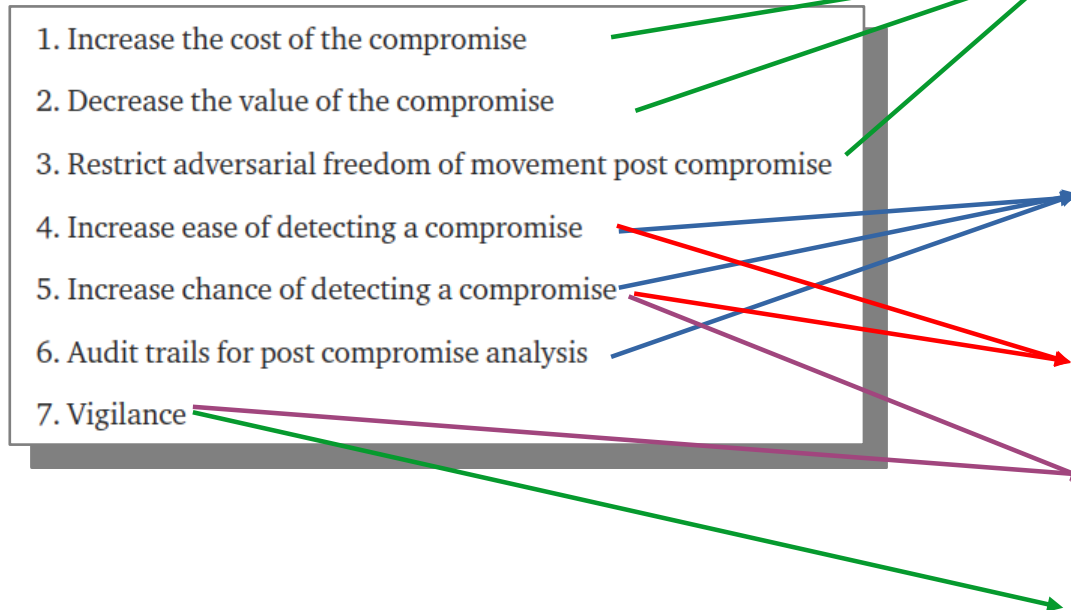
Detection Opportunity

- Unknown computer names
- Abnormal DNS requests
- User agent strings
- Unusual collection

Final Advice for Defenders



- Resources and pointers to help defend against ransomware
- Grugq's Cyber Security principles



Best Practices/Prevention [1,2,3]

US CERT

<https://www.cisa.gov/uscert/ncas/alerts/aa20-245a>

Mandiant

<https://www.mandiant.com/resources/ransomware-protection-and-containment-strategies>

Detection [4,5,6]

NCSC (UK)

<https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/information/logging-made-easy>

<https://github.com/The-DFIR-Report>

Technique Testing [4,5]

Red Canary

<https://github.com/redcanaryco/atomic-red-team>

Emulation [5,7]

Scythe

<https://github.com/scythe-io/community-threats>

Education [7]

US CERT

<https://www.cisa.gov/stopransomware>



THANK YOU!!

TheDFIRReport.com

 [TheDFIRReport](https://twitter.com/TheDFIRReport)

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